

## Message Text

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ACTION SS-25

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O P 291626Z SEP 76

FM AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9796

INFO AMEMBASSY AMMAN PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT IMMEDIATE

AMEMBASSY CAIRO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV PRIORITY

USINT BAGHDAD

S E C R E T DAMASCUS 6570

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: FPOR, SY, LE, PLO

SUBJECT: KHADDAM COMMENTS ON LEBANESE DEVELOPMENTS

REF: DAMASCUS 6551

### 1. SUMMARY:

KHADDAM SAYS SYRIA IS CLEANING PALESTINIAN LEFTIST FORCES OUT OF METN AREA HAVING DECIDED BOTH THAT POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNPROMISING AND AS A NECESSARY REACTION TO ATTACK ON SEMIRAMIS HOTEL IN DAMASCUS. CAMPAIGN PROCEEDING SATISFACTORILY. SARKIS APPARENTLY NOT INFORMED OF SYRIAN INTENTIONS BUT KHADDAM CLAIMS SYRIAN MILITARY ACTIONS WILL HELP SARKIS BUT KEEPING HIM FROM WASTING HIS PRESTIGE IN EXTENDED NEGOTIATIONS.  
END SUMMARY.

2. IN MEETING AFTERNOON SPET 29, I ASKED FONMIN KHADDAM IF OPENING MILITARY CAMPAIGN IN LEBANON YESTERDAY SIGNIFIED A COLLAPSE OF POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS. KHADDAM REPLIED DAMASCUS HAD COME TO REALIZE THERE WAS "NO SERIOUSNESS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS. ALSO IT WAS INEVITABLE

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AFTER THE ATTACK ON THE SEMIRAMIS HOTEL THAT WE WOULD HAVE

TO TAKE A FORCEFUL STEP."

3. ASKED HOW LONG THE FIGHTING WOULD CONTINUE, HE REPLIED, "EVERY DAY HAS ITS PROGRAM AND, TODAY'S WILL FINISH THIS EVENING. THE POSITIONS AGAINST WHICH WE ARE ADVANCING IN CLEANING UP THE METN ARE IMPORTANT MILITARILY AND POLITICALLY. THE CAMPAIGN IS PROCEEDING SATISFACTORILY." ASSERTED THAT AS OF EARLY AFTERNOON SYRIANS HAVE NOW TAKEN OVER AYNTOURA, TARSHISH, QARNAYYIL, AND ALL BUT A FEW HOUSES IN HAMMANA. ASKED IF THERE WERE ANY MILITARY INITIATIVES IN THE DIRECTION

OF SIDON OR BEIRUT, KHADDAM SAID NO, ADDING SLYLY THAT IN THIS SITUATION A STEP-BY-STEP POLICY IS USEFUL.

4. ASKED IF HE THOUGHT PRESENT CAMPAIGN WOULD AFFECT SARKIS' ABILITY TO PURSUE POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS, KHADDAM REPLIED, "IF SARKIS CONTINUES TO NEGOTIATE FOR FOUR MONTHS, HE WILL LOSE ALL HIS PRESTIGE. WE MUST HELP HIM."

5. ASKED SPECIFICALLY IF SARKIS HAD BEEN INFORMED ABOUT YESTERDAY'S BATTLE BEFORE IT STARTED, KHADDAM REPLIED THAT DAMASCUS HAS A REGULAR EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION WITH SARKIS BUT "DID NOT WISH TO EMBARRASS THE LEBANESE PRESIDENT." KHADDAM NOTED THAT THE FACT SARKIS TOOK HIS OATH OF OFFICE IN CHTAURA WHERE THE SYRIANS MAINTAIN SECURITY WAS POLITICALLY SIGNIFICANT FOR TWO REASONS: FIRST, IT RECOGNIZED THAT SECURITY EXISTS IN THAT AREA THANKS TO SYRIA AND, SECOND, THAT THE SYRIAN PRESENCE IS LEGITIMATE IN LEBANON.

6. COMMENT:

THIS WAS ONE OF THE FRANKEST STATEMENTS KHADDAM HAS YET MADE TO ME ABOUT SYRIAN ACTIONS IN LEBANON. JUDGING BY HIS STATEMENTS, SEPT 28 CAMPAIGN WAS NEITHER AT SARKIS' REQUEST AND NOR APPARENTLY EVEN WITH HIS PRIOR KNOWLEDGE. WE UNDERSTAND CHAMOUN HAS DESCRIBED CAMPAIGN AS PURELY SYRIAN INITIATIVE. WOULD APPEAR THAT SYRIA INTENDS TO PURSUE METN CLEARANCE OPERATION TO ITS CONCLUSION AND WILL NOT

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WORRY MUCH ABOUT CRITICISM OF ITS ROLE BY OUTSIDE PARTIES, IT WILL, HOWEVER, PROBABLY CONTINUE TO PORTRAY ITSELF PUBLICLY AS PLAYING MINOR ROLE IN SUPPORT OF LEBANESE ARAB ARMY VANGUARD AND "GOOD PALESTINIANS", I.E., SAIQA.

7. AM FORCED TO RETRACT MY EARLIER ASSESSMENT THAT SEMIRAMIS ATTACK HAD NO DIRECT BEARING ON YESTERDAY'S CAMPAIGN (PARA 6, DAMASCUS 6551). KHADDAM'S LINKING

SEMIRAMIS WITH THE METN ATTACK CONFIRMS OTHER REPORTS  
WE HAVE RECEIVED THAT DAMASCUS HOLDS FATAH IN GENERAL  
AND PERHAPS ARAFAT PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR SUNDAY'S  
HOTEL INCIDENT. IT CLEARLY UNWILLING TO EXCUSE ATTACK  
AS HAVING BEEN ONE SOLE INITIATIVE OF ABU NIDAL IN BAGHDAD.  
MURPHY

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## Message Attributes

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